# Unit Framework for Self-Management – HS Health

Unit	Self Management
Big Ideas What enduring understandings are essential for application to new situations within or beyond this content?	Research confirms practicing health-enhanced behaviors can prevent many diseases and injuries and reduce harmful and risk-taking behaviors such as abuse and neglect, drug abuse, prescription drug abuse, and sexual activity.
	The health skill, Self-Management, helps students identify the areas in their life where they must take personal responsibility and develop the necessary health practices to maintain and improve their health. The ability to manage oneself includes accepting personal responsibility for health and utilizing practices that avoid or reduce health risks. There are two core components to mastering the skill of Self-Management. The first core component focuses on the demonstration of specific health practices, behaviors, techniques, strategies, and actions. These skills are wide-ranging across the following health areas: physical and personal wellness, emotional and social wellness, and prevention and risk management. The second core component of Self-Management focuses on taking personal responsibility for one's own health and includes being able to identify, self-monitor, reflect, and apply health practices, behaviors, techniques, strategies, and actions in daily life. The steps in the model guide students through this process in order to encourage personal responsibility.(www.rmc.org)
Essential Questions What questions will provoke and sustain student engagement while focusing learning?	<ul> <li>Standard 1</li> <li>Can students differentiate between proper use and abuse of over-the-counter medicines and prescription medicines?</li> <li>Can students describe the harmful effects of binge drinking</li> <li>Can students describe the effects of using alcohol and other drugs on school performance, job performance, job absenteeism, and job loss?</li> <li>Can students analyze the dangers of driving while under the influence and the relationship between unintentional injuries while using alcohol and other drugs?</li> <li>Can students summarize the importance of healthy eating and physical activity in maintaining a healthy weight?</li> <li>Can students analyze the interrelationship of physical, mental, emotional, social and spiritual health?</li> <li>Can students evaluate effective strategies for dealing with stress?</li> <li>Can students analyze the benefits of sleep and rest?</li> <li>Can students summarize personal strategies for minimizing potential harm from sun exposure?</li> <li>Can students summarize important health screenings, immunizations, checkups, and examinations to maintain good health?</li> </ul>

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- Can students explain accepted procedures for basic emergency care and lifesaving including CPR?
- Can students justify why abstinence from sex and drugs are the safest, most effective risk avoidance methods of protection from HIV, other STDs and pregnancy and summarize ways to prevent pregnancy and the sexual transmission of HIV and other STDs?
- Can students summarize non-violent ways to respond to stress when angry or upset?
- Can students analyze the relationship between using alcohol and other drugs and violence?

#### Standard 7

- Can students analyze the role of individual versus societal responsibility for health-related behaviors?
- Can students evaluate personal health-related behaviors that reduce the risk of disease, prevent unhealthy behaviors, and promote positive overall wellness?
- Can students design and implement a plan to model healthy physical and emotional health behaviors?
- Can students describe various practices to enhance personal safety?
- Can students explain why abstinence from unhealthy behaviors is the most effective risk avoidance method?
- Can students explain the importance of preventative health care necessary to maintain overall wellness?

#### **Power Standards**

Which standards provide endurance beyond the course, leverage across multiple disciplines, and readiness for the next level?

Standard 7: Students will practice health enhancing behaviors and avoid or reduce health risks.

- H.S. 7.1 Analyze the role of individual versus societal responsibility for health-related behaviors.
- H.S. 7.2 Evaluate personal health-related behaviors that reduce the risk of disease, prevent unhealthy behaviors, and promote positive overall wellness.
- H.S. 7.3 Design and implement a plan to model healthy physical and emotional health behaviors.
- H.S. 7.4 Describe various practices to enhance personal safety.
- H.S. 7.5 Explain why abstinence from unhealthy behaviors is the most effective risk avoidance method.
- H.S. 7.6 Explain the importance of preventative health care necessary to maintain overall wellness.

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#### **Supporting Standards**

Which related standards will be incorporated to support and enhance the enduring standards?

Standard 1: Students will comprehend content related to health promotion and disease prevention to enhance health.

- 1.1 Differentiate between proper use and abuse of over-the-counter medicines and prescription medicines.
- 1.2 Describe the harmful effects of binge drinking.
- 1.3 Describe the effects of using alcohol and other drugs on school performance, job performance, job absenteeism, and job loss.
- 1.6 Analyze the dangers of driving while under the influence and the relationship between unintentional injuries while using alcohol and other drugs.
- 1.10 Summarize the importance of healthy eating and physical activity in maintaining a healthy weight
- 1.11 Analyze the interrelationship of physical, mental, emotional, social and spiritual health.
- 1.12 Evaluate effective strategies for dealing with stress.
- 1.16 Analyze the benefits of rest and sleep.
- 1.17 Summarize personal strategies for minimizing potential harm from sun exposure
- 1.18 Summarize important health screenings, immunizations, checkups, and examinations to maintain good health.
- 1.20 Explain accepted procedures for basic emergency care and lifesaving including CPR.
- 1.23 Justify why abstinence from sex and drugs are the safest, most effective risk avoidance methods of protection from HIV, other STDs and pregnancy and summarize ways to prevent pregnancy and the sexual transmission of HIV and other STDs.
- 1.33 Summarize non-violent ways to respond to stress when angry or upset.
- 1.35 Analyze the relationship between using alcohol and other drugs and violence.

#### **Essential Vocabulary**

What vocabulary must students know to understand and communicate effectively about this content?

Habit

Skill

Personal responsibility

Self-management

Self-monitoring

Intention

Responsibility

Wellness

Abstinence

Preventative

Risk

Avoidance

Over the Counter Medicines

**Prescription Medicines** 

Binge Drinking

Alcohol Abuse

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Driving Under the Influence Unintentional Injury Healthy Eating

Healthy Weight

Stress

Physical Health

Mental Health

**Emotional Health** 

Spiritual Health

Sleep

Sun Exposure

Health Screenings

**Immunizations** 

CPR

**Pregnancy Prevention** 

Sexual transmission

Non-violent ways to manage stress

Sexual Activity

Abuse

Nealect

Diseases

# Cross Curriculum Connections

Are there opportunities to make connections to other disciplines (standards and curriculum programs)?

Physical Education: Use the self-management skill to improve on a physical fitness, hygiene, sports skill.

Language Arts: Reading stories about others who changed a behavior.

Math: Collect data around the self-management process and share the information in a graphic display.

Social Studies: Use self-management when examining financial responsibility.

General Education: Practicing school skills like homework, spelling, work completion--without parent reminding them.

Use self-management model to improve social skills in the classroom

Create a problem based learning project that uses the self-management model to explore how you can encourage. individual change and responsibility.

21st Century Skills

- Information Literacy
- Critical Thinking
- Information Literacy
- Initiative

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#### **Assessing Learning**

How will you know when students have learned? How do you know students have successfully met the learning intention?

Standard 7: Students will practice health enhancing behaviors and avoid or reduce health risks.

- Students can analyze their individual role versus the societal role for healthy behaviors.
- Students can evaluate personal health-related behaviors that reduce the risk of disease, prevent unhealthy behaviors, and promote positive overall wellness.
- Students can design and implement a plan to model healthy physical and emotional health behaviors.
- Students can describe various practices to enhance personal safety.
- Students can explain why abstinence from unhealthy behaviors is the most effective risk avoidance method.
- Students can explain the importance of preventative health care necessary to maintain overall wellness.

Students in grades 6-8 will have mastered self management if they are able to demonstrate healthy practices and behaviors. They can also articulate the importance of taking responsibility for their own personal health by setting intentions and using skills to avoid health risks and maintain or improve the health of self and others. (www.rmc.org)

#### <u>Instructional Strategies and</u> Other Resources

- www.rmc.org
- https://www.cdc.

gov/healthyschools/sher/standards/index.htm

- https://healthsmartva.org/
- www.newsela.com
- An Adolescent Mental Health Curriculum A Starter Kit for Schools

http://www.sprc.org/resources-programs/adolescent-mental-health-wellness-curriculum-starter-kit-schools

- Canadian Mental Health Association- Mental Health and High School Curriculum Guide http://www.cibhs.org/sites/main/files/file-attachments/mental\_health\_and\_high\_school\_curriculum\_guide.pdf
- Discovery Depression Lesson Plan http://www.discoveryeducation.com/teachers/free-lesso n-plans/depression.cfm
- EVERFI Social Emotional Learning Resources

https://everfi.com/offerings/social-emotional-learning/

 KidsHealth.org Teacher's Guides for Grades 9-12: Depression

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https://classroom.kidshealth.org/classroom/9to12/proble ms/emotions/depression.pdf

- Empathy
   https://classroom.kidshealth.org/9to12/personal/growing/empathy.pdf
- Getting Along http://classroom.kidshealth.org/9to12/personal/growing/g etting\_along.pdf
- Peer Pressure http://classroom.kidshealth.org/9to12/personal/growing/peer\_pressure.pdf
- Self Esteem http://classroom.kidshealth.org/9to12/personal/growing/s elf\_esteem.pdf
- Stress
   https://classroom.kidshealth.org/9to12/problems/emotions/stress.pdf
- Suicide Prevention http://classroom.kidshealth.org/9to12/problems/emotions/suicide.pdf
- Mental Health First Aid https://www.thenationalcouncil.org
- Mental Health and High School Curriculum Guide, Canadian Mental Health Association http://teenmentalhealth.org/schoolmhl/wp-content/uploads/2015/09/Mental-Health-High-School-Curriculum-Guide.pdf
- Mental Health HS Curriculum Guide Teen Mental Health.org
   http://teenmentalhealth.org/schoolmhl/school-mental-health-literacy/mental-health-high-school-curriculum-guide/download-the-guide/
- Michigan Education Online Professional Development for Social Emotional Learning Introduction to SEL

https://plp.mivu.org/Registration.aspx?section=3195 Embedding SEL Schoolwide

https://plp.mivu.org/Registration.aspx?course=542 Creating a Professional Culture Based on SEL

https://plp.mivu.org/Registration.aspx?section=3224
Integrating SEL into Culturally Responsive Classrooms
https://plp.mivu.org/Registration.aspx?section=3226

Trauma Informed Support

https://plp.mivu.org/Registration.aspx?section=2960

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- NC Schools Mrs. Kelly's Health and PE Mental Health Lessons
  - https://daretolearn.haikulearning.com/forsytheke/mrs.kell yshealthandpe/cms\_file/show/17927483.pdf?t=138694352 0
- Mindful Schools Lesson- Introduction to Mindful Bodies and Listening
  - http://www.mindfulschools.org/resources/explore-mindful-resources/
- Mindful Schools http://www.mindfulschools.org/resources/explore-mindfulresources
- Mindful Teachers Site http://www.mindfulteachers.org/p/free-resources-and-less on-plans.html
- NIDA CDC What Does Respect Mean To You https://teens.drugabuse.gov/blog/post/love-and-drugs-a nd-violence
- Open Up Magazine, Minnesota Association for Children's Mental Health – It's All in Your Viewpoint http://www.macmh.org/open-up-magazine/classroom-a ctivities/
- PBS Overview of Mindfulness http://www.pbs.org/thebuddha/teachers-guide/
- PBS In the Mix: "Dealing with Death" http://www.pbs.org/inthemix/shows/show death.html
- PBS In the Mix, Violence and SE Lesson Plans and Discussion Guides http://www.pbs.org/inthemix/educators/lessons/
- PE Central lessons
  - Emotions in Motion
     http://www.pecentral.org/lessonideas/ViewLesson.
     asp?ID=9514#.WR3WWmVNFho
  - Sounds of Music (Stress Management)
     http://www.pecentral.org/lessonideas/ViewLesson.
     asp?ID=883#.WR8CIWVNFho
- ProCon.org-Social Networking http://socialnetworking.procon.org/
- Reach Out Asking students if they are okay https://schools.au.reachout.com/articles/get-your-school-involved-in-r-u-ok-day
- Rossier USC Creating Safe Spaces Social Emotional Lessons
  - https://rossieronline.usc.edu/blog/bullying-prevention-less on-plans/

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- Samaritans Developing Emotional Awareness and Listening (DEAL) Teaching Resources https://www.samaritans.org/your-community/samaritanseducation/deal-developing-emotional-awareness-and-list ening
- Scholastic Mind Up Curriculum brain centered teaching strategies
  - http://teacher.scholastic.com/products/mindup/
- Scholastic Social and Emotional Learning: Essential Lessons for Student Success https://shop.scholastic.com/teachers-ecommerce/books/ social-and-emotional-learning-essential-lessons-for-student -success-9780545465298.html
- Screening for Mental Health depression, suicide, and self-injury https://mentalhealthscreening.org/programs/sos-signs-of-suicide
- Signs of Suicide and ACT https://dpi.wi.gov/sspw/mental-health/youth-suicide-prevention/student-programs/curriculum
- Social Networking http://socialnetworking.procon.org/
- Striking Out Stress: A "Gallery Walk" Activity http://www.educationworld.com/a\_tsl/archives/02-1/less on045.shtml
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration www.SAMHSA.gov
- Suicide Prevention Resource Center www.sprc.org
- Supporting Students' Personal and Social Competencies https://www.tn.gov/education/health-and-safety/schoolclimate/social-and-personal-competencies.html
- TeenMentalHealth.org Mental Health and High School Curriculum Guide http://teenmentalhealth.org/schoolmhl/wp-content/uplo ads/2015/06/DRAFT-6-2015-Version-New-Design.compress ed.pdf
- The Compassion Project consists of 15 online lessons and 3 digital activities
   http://2vm8bf2lp0ls7wg0f11ozc14sa.wpengine.netdna-cd n.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/08/K12\_compassion\_course outline.pdf
- Virginia Department of Behavioral Health Services http://www.dbhds.virginia.gov/
- "Walk in Our Shoes" Lesson Plan: http://walkinourshoes.org/content/Classroom\_Lesson\_Plans.pdf

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- Wall Street Journal Overview of Mindfulness https://www.wsj.com/articles/can-mindfulness-help-stude nts-do-better-in-school-1424145647
- Ways to Manage Stress
   https://www.etr.org/healthsmart/about-healthsmart/samp le-lessons/high-school/emotional-mental-health/lesson-6-ways-to-manage-stress/
- We Are Teachers: Resources for Social and Emotional Learning http://www.weareteachers.com/lessons-resources/socialemotional-learning-classroom-resources
- Welcoming Schools Guide Bias, Bullying, Bystanders http://www.hrc.org/welcoming-schools/documents/Welcoming-Schools-Bias\_Bullying\_Tips\_for\_Elementary\_Educators.pdf
- When Grief Enters the Classroom <u>http://www.rcsdk12.org/cms/lib04/NY01001156/Centricity/Domain/12/District%20Links%20documents/grief\_guide</u>

Lesson-Planning for Skills-Based Health Education Performance Assessment Tool Kit--Cairn Guidance

\*\*Each Unit Framework guides planning and delivery of instruction. An Instructional Planning Companion tool to guide instructional planning (Unit/Lesson Plans) can be found on the Curriculum Platform.

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